# RESELLING -BIGHABITAT

### West Coast Do November, 2014

# What is Reselling for Miles & Points?

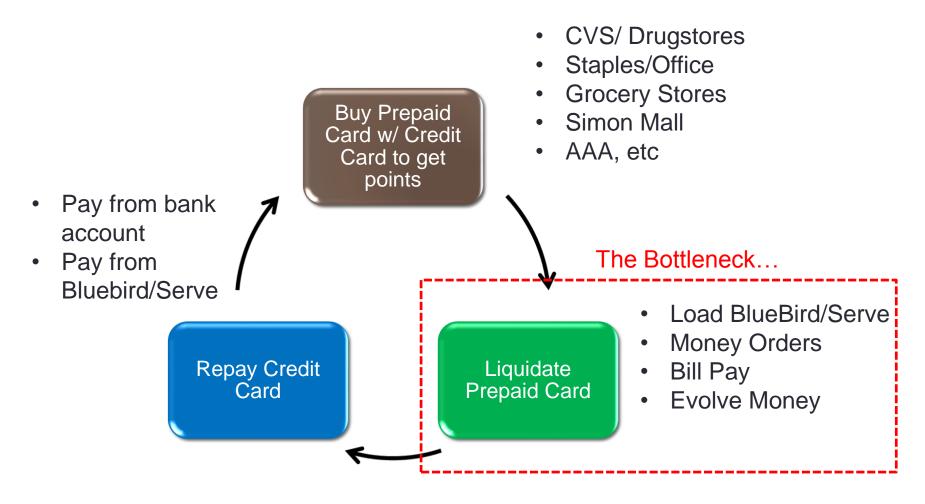
### What it is:

- Another avenue for manufactured spend
- A complement towards other MS activities
- An activity that may be easier for some people with limitations on other forms of MS
- Potentially very lucrative for miles (SW Challenge, Frequent Miler's Million Mile Madness ~500k in reselling points)

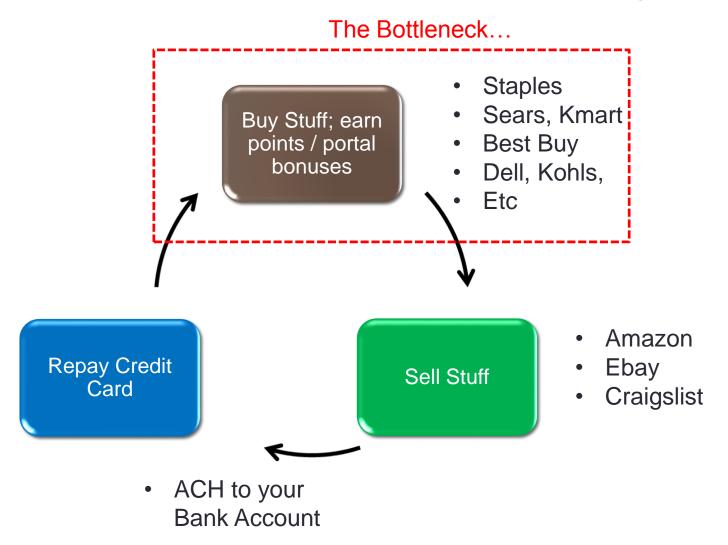
### What it is not:

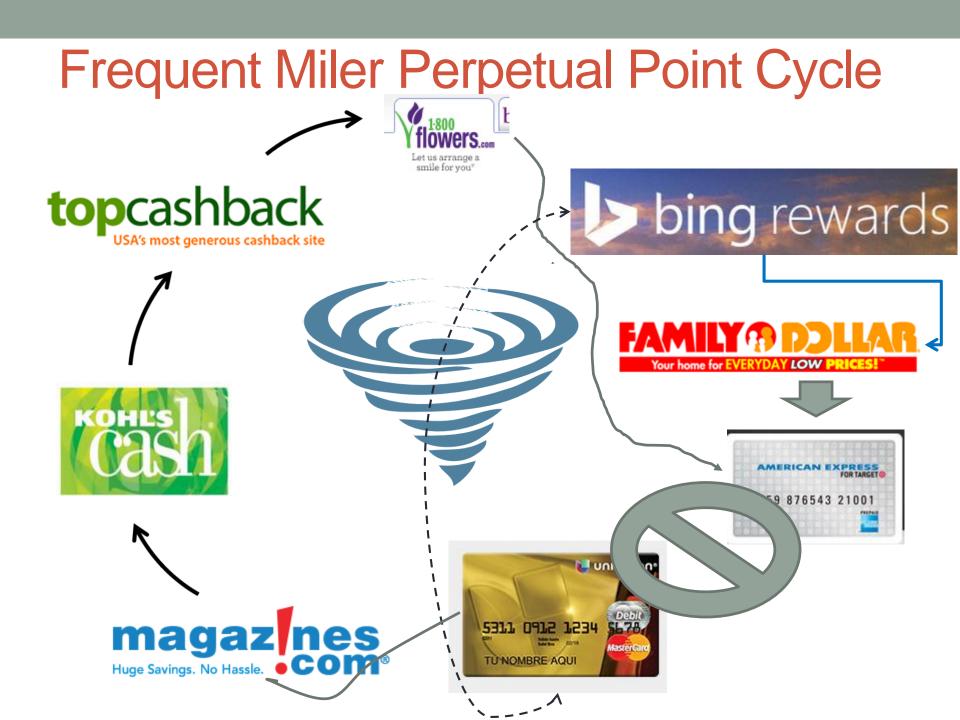
- Not intended to focus on earning a cash profit on every deal
- Not intended to be a means of supporting oneself
- A replacement for other forms of MS

### **Traditional Manufactured Spending Cycle**



## **Resale Manufactured Spend Cycle**





# Why Reselling?

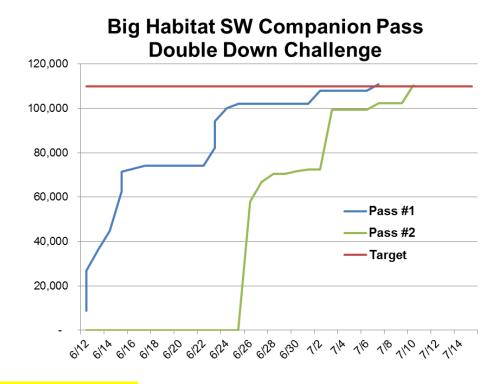
- Leveraged spending (5x, 10x, etc)
- Diversified spending (e.g., something other than CVS, 7-11s coded as gas stations, and Safeway)
- Potential to end up with a profit instead of only paying for points
- Another way to hit minimum spend targets / elite status
  - Often times the card doesn't matter; going through portals or buying discounted gift cards
- Much can be done online

### Leverage – Southwest Double Down Challenge

- Original goal: Southwest Companion Pass earned solely through reselling
- Target: 110,000 miles
- Time: 30 days
- Midway through Doubled down to target 2 companion passes

### Southwest Double Down Challenge Results

- Hit 220k target in 28 days
- Heavy use of Sears gift cards for double dip
- Average multiplier of 13x
- Bought tablets, \$499 Galaxy Tab S, Wii Us, Chromebooks, GPS units
- Others also successful



	F	Pass 1		Pass 2		Total
Gift Cards Bought	\$	6,000	\$	7,300	\$	13,300
Purchases	\$	6,891	\$	9,808	\$	16,699
Memo: Orders - Points	\$	2,000				
Average Multiplier						13.2

## Duplicating w/ a 5% cash back card

- Requires 182 cards
- \$92k spend (\$75k more than reselling)
- Now double those if additional benefit of companion pass is used...

Average points per \$		13.2
Southwest Points Earned Spend	\$	220,000 16,667
Opena	Ψ	10,007
Value per mile Value realized	\$	0.016 3,520
Card cost Cash back % Net Profit / Card	\$	505.95 5% 19.35
\$500 Cards required Spending Required		182 92,050
Additional Spend Required	\$	75,384

## Duplicating w/ a 3% cash back card

- Requires 381 cards
- \$192k spend (\$176k more than reselling)
- Now double those if additional benefit of companion pass is used...

Average points per \$	13.2
Southwest Points Earned Spend	\$ 220,000 16,667
Value per mile Value realized	\$ 0.016 3,520
Card cost Cash back % Net Profit / Card	\$ 505.95 3% 9.23
\$500 Cards required Spending Required	381 192,983
Additional Spend Required	\$ 176,316

# **Getting Started**

### Choose what to sell:

- Sell what you know learning curve on new items
- Choose popular items with low referral fees

### Spotting deals:

- Slickdeals, Fatwallet
- BigHabitat
- Other deal sites
- Your email (targeted offers)

# **Fulfillment By Amazon**

### Easiest way to sell

- Easy to sign up as a seller
- Easy to add products (no data entry)
- Amazon handles customer service
- Amazon handles payment
- Amazon ships it to the customer
- Ship it and forget it

### Amazon free account vs. Pro Seller account

- Pro seller account is \$39.99 per month
- Pro sellers get preferential treatment in the "Buy Box"
- Start free, upgrade if needed

## Amazon Pricing and Buy Box

The Buy Box is the lead offer on the page, plus the 3 offers presented at the bottom right on Amazon

### Try not to compete with Amazon directly

- Look for opportunities where Amazon doesn't sell directly (Google Nexus, Apple products)
- Don't get into price war with other 3<sup>rd</sup> party sellers

### Amazon Buy Box = Faster sales

- Buy Box placement based on price, being a pro seller, and seller performance
- Also likely based on geography (where buyer is vs. nearest warehouses)
- Huge buy box penalty if not using FBA! (5% or more in price)

### **Amazon Referral Fees**

6%	8%	12%	15%	20%	25%
Personal Computers	Camera and Photo	Tools & Home	Amazon Kindle	Jewelry	Amazon Device
		Improvement			Accessories
	Cell Phone Devices*	Industrial & Scientific	Beauty		
	<b>Consumer Electronics</b>	Automotive &	Books		
		Powersports			
	Video Game		Everything Else6		
	Consoles				
			Health & Personal Care		

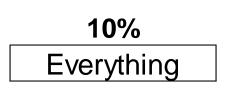
- FBA adds a number of peritem handling fees (waived on items >\$300)
- Not cost effective for small items

10 /0		
Amazon Kindle	Jewelry	Amazon Device Accessories
Beauty		
Books		
Everything Else6		
Health & Personal Care		
Home & Garden		
Kitchen		
Luggage & Travel		
Accessories		
Music		
Office Products		
Outdoors		
Shoes, Handbags and		
Sunglasses		
Software & Video Games		
Sports		
Toys & Games		
Video & DVD		
Video Games		
Watches		
Baby Products		
Clothing & Accessories		
Electronics Accessories		

### **Ebay Referral Fees**

### With a Store (\$19.95+ per month)

4%	6%	7-9%		
Personal Computers	Camera and Photo	Everything Else		
Video Game Consoles	Cell Phone Devices*			
	Consumer Electronics			



No Store

- Plus Paypal fees for payment (~3%)
- Plus your shipping costs

# Using Ebay

### Ebay requires more effort:

- You handle customer service, payment (through Paypal), shipping, returns
- Email buyers can be a pain
- Tip: Often best to use Amazon's Multi-Channel Fulfillment to ship to customers

### Best for:

- Small items
- Unique items
- Items you don't want returns for
- Items you are restricted from selling as new on Amazon (Samsung, Nikon, Canon, Beats, Kindles, etc)

### Get your cost basis down .... And make deals

Starting Credit Card	~2-5%	<ul> <li>Category bonus (Ink), use any card for min spend, or high spend bonus, 2% card, SPG, Visa SE, Amex Sync, etc</li> </ul>
Discount Gift Cards	~5 to 15%	<ul> <li>Ebay, giftcardgranny, Lifetime fitness, Citi Easy Deals, Supermarkets, Office Supply Stores (5x)</li> <li>Double dip if possible (Sears)</li> </ul>
Portal Bonuses	1-24x miles	<ul> <li>Timing mega portal bonuses</li> <li>Few stores consistently higher than 3-4x</li> <li>Look for double dip opportunities</li> </ul>
Coupons	????	<ul> <li>Sears email coupons</li> <li>Staples coupon page; buy coupons cn-usa.com</li> </ul>
Sale Items	????	<ul><li>Discount vs. scalability (e.g., item limits)</li><li>Price matching</li></ul>
Store Rewards	~0 to 5%	<ul> <li>Staples 5x rewards on Everything</li> <li>Sears 2%, but lots of points coupons</li> </ul>

### **General Selling Costs**

Amazon Referral Fee	~6-25%	<ul> <li>Depends on item category</li> </ul>
Sales Tax	~0-7.5%	<ul> <li>0% - Move here to save: Alaska, Montana, Delaware, New Hampshire, Oregon</li> <li>Haven't pursued resellers exemption</li> </ul>
Packaging	~1-5%	<ul> <li>Order online = reuse</li> <li>Choose "Case quantities" when shipping to Amazon to force all units of one item to one shipment site</li> </ul>
Returns	????	<ul> <li>~5% of units get refunded</li> <li>Actual return cost is less</li> <li>Receive unit, ship back, market as "Used-Like New"</li> </ul>

### Thus, typically need 15% discount to break even assuming 6%-8% referral + 6% Sales tax + packaging/returns

## Drawbacks / Risks

- Longer cycle time repayment cycle
  - Amazon payments every two weeks
  - Typical cycle: 2 days ship to me, 5 days ship to Amazon, 3-4 days time to sell
- Pricing Risk
  - Watch for long-in-the-tooth electronics, quick price drops, Amazon matching competitors
  - Don't have to be lowest price on Amazon (considers seller performance, item location, etc)
- Hostile OEMs (Netgear, Foscam)
- Refunds / returns
- Taxes
- Portal tracking

## **Refund Experience**

Product Line	Number of Orders	Order Defect Count	Orders Cancelled	Orders Shipped Late	Orders Refunded	Refund Rate
Industrial & Scientific Supplies	2	0	0	0	0	
Office Products	41	0	0	0	1	2%
Tools & Hardware	4	0	0	0	0	
Computers & PC Hardware	283	1	0	0	18	6%
	1	0	0	0	0	
Mobile Electronics	44	0	0	0	3	7%
Camera	2	0	0	_	0	
Electronics	22	0	0	0	0	
Toys & Games	27	0	0	0	1	4%
Video Games	78	0	0	0	3	4%
Total	504	1	0	0	26	5%

- Averaging about 5% refunds
- Not all refunds are actual returns

# Sample Deal - Staples

READ MORE +

	iPad	Save 15%	on select iP	ad models.
List View Grid Vie	w Compare	Items		Sort By 🔻
Previous 1 2 3	1 110/11	ir with Retina display with WiFi Gray	Reg. <del>\$449.00</del> Final Price:	1 - 24 of 89 items
	<ul> <li>A7 chip wi</li> </ul>	e reviews) etina display th M7 motion coprocessor -Fi (802.11a/b/g/n) with MIMO	\$379.00 Each Total Savings: \$70.00 See Details	Add to Favorites
Item 310343 Model MD786LL/B	Special Bu	у		

- 15% off + 5% Staples rewards + 5x Chase Ink points portal bonus
- \$379.99 price

## **Check Amazon Price**

Apple iPad Air MD786LL/A (32GB, Wi-Fi, Black with Space Gray) OLD VERSION

by Apple

★★★★★ T,793 customer reviews | 145 answered questions

List Price: \$599.00

Price: \$458.93 *\Prime* 

You Save: \$140.07 (23%)

Note: Available at a lower price without free Prime shipping from other sellers.

Only 18 left in stock.

Sold by dealsforyour and Fulfilled by Amazon. Gift-wrap available.

Want it tomorrow, Nov. 52 Order within 2 hrs 18 mins and choose One-Day Shipp at checkout. Details

Size: 32 GB

16 GB 32 GB 64 GB 128 GB

• \$459 Price (Good)

Sold by 3<sup>rd</sup> party (Good)

 #187 in Computers (Great)

#### Additional Information

ASIN	B00G2X1VIY
Customer Reviews	4.6 out of 5 stars
Best Sellers Rank	#187 in Computers & Accessories (See top 100
Shipping Weight	4 pounds (View shipping rates and policies)
Shipping	This item is also available for shipping to select countries outside the U.S.
Date First Available	November 1, 2013

## **Check Amazon Fulfillment Cost**



Apple iPad Air MD786LL/A (32GB, Wi-Fi, Bla ASIN: B00G2X1VIY Product Dimensions: 9.9 x 7.1 x 1.7 inches Shipping Weight: 2.02 pounds

See Product Details 🗊

#### Try another product

Revenue	Yo	ur Fulfillment	Ama	zon Fulfillment
Item Price 😡	\$	455.00	\$	455.00
Shipping 😡	\$	0.00	\$	0.00
Revenue Subtotal	\$	455.00	\$	455.00
Cost				Γ
Amazon referral fee	\$	27.30	\$	27.30
Variable Closing Fee	\$	0.00	\$	0.00
Fulfillment Cost				
Order Handling 😡	\$	0.00	\$	0.00
Pick & Pack 😡	\$	0.00	\$	0.00
Outbound Shipping 😡	\$	0.00		N/A
Weight Handling 😡		N/A	\$	0.00
30 Day Storage 😡	\$	0.00	\$	0.04
Inbound Shipping 🎯	\$	0.00	\$	0.00
Customer Service 😡	\$	0.00	An	nazon Provided
Prep Service 😡	\$	0.00	\$	0.00
Fulfillment Cost Subtotal	\$	0.00	\$	E 0.04
Cost Subtotal	\$	- 27.30	\$	- 27.34
Margin Impact	\$	427.70	\$	427.66

- Use <u>FBA Revenue</u> <u>Calculator</u> (google it)
- Calculator gives you total Amazon fees - \$27.34
- Hey, it's exactly 6%
- Amazon charges only the referral fee on items >\$300

## **Sample Deal Economics**

Name:	Ipad Air 32gb
Amazon Rank	#156 Computers
Price:	379.99
Tax (@6%)	22.80
Net Cash Cost	402.79
Amazon price:	455.00
Amazon FBA Commission	(27.34)
Shipping (to Amazon)	(2.00)
Net Sales Price	425.66
Net Profit before points	22.87
Staples Rewards	19.00
Credit Card Points (@\$.01 / point)	19.00
Portal Points	7.60
Total Profit with Points Earned	49.47
Total Points Earned (@7x)	2,660

- \$23 profit + \$19 Staples rewards per tablet
- 2,660 points
- VS. Buying 3 Giftcards
- 3000 points
- (~\$24) cost with money orders at Walmart

#### *Net:* \$47 *improvement plus* \$19 *rewards per tablet when compared to buying GC*

# **BONUS SLIDES**

# My Biggest Hits

- Free Stuff from Sears VIP
  - Patio set, Seiko watch, track saw, tons of Alphaline cables, Nakamichi headphones, all for 100% points back. And with portal bonuses too!
- Samsung Galaxy Tab red
  - The one model that Amazon let you sell as new, which sold at a premium, and you could buy basically as many as you like at OfficeMax or Costco
- Google Nexus
  - Fixed price of \$229 and ability to sell as new made this easy to get rid off, while also easy to stack discounts at Staples
- Square Stand
  - Once had \$300 price at Staples with a \$200 easy rebate and 20% off coupons worked, and sold close to list price. Then the knife started falling

# My Biggest Misses

- Acer refurbished computers on Liquidation.com
  - Can you say too many SKUs, and hello returns!
- Leapfrog Leap pad
  - 3 of 6 came back. I kept one. It sucked
- Microsoft Surface
  - Was making a nice tidy profit until MS dropped the price \$150 from \$499 to \$349. Why hello returns...
- Samsung Galaxy Tab S 10.5"
  - Was great until Apple iPad 2 came out at the same price with the original Ipad Air \$100 less. A
- Quill "Price Mistake"
  - When a model number of a laptop priced like a tablet really is a tablet... But hey, got free popcorn and \$12 portal cash

## Stores to try

#### Staples:

• 5x Ink Bold, 5% Staples rewards, good pricing, deals of the day

#### Sears:

 Great portal bonuses (up to 10x); double dip w/ gift cards allowed, lots of coupons, 100% point back offers

### Kohls:

 Need Kohls charge to get best coupon deals, 20% back in "Kohls Cash", occasional portal bonus (4 card limit per order on gift cards)

### Groupon:

 Occasional portal bonuses up to 10x; plus buy gift cards at Staples to get another 5x (Ink bold) + portal bonus on the gift card (5% / 3x)

### Dell:

 3-5x portal bonus, plus many good deals returning promo egift certificates (1-2 gift cards per order limit)

# **Other Tips**

#### Price matching:

• Price match to stores where you have gift cards, get category bonuses, etc. E.g., use Microcenter price to have Staples price match to get 5x points + 5% rewards

#### **Staples Coupons:**

 Buy at cn-usa.com; usually \$25 off \$75 coupons are around \$5; won't work on computers

#### Stockpile gift cards:

 Buy when on sale, since portal bonuses may be very short-lived. E.g., see a 10x sale on Sears GC, stock up now and spend down

#### Leverage Grocery Store rewards:

A good source for gift cards, often can get up to 4x fuel points, plus 5%-6% category bonus

#### Look for general portal-wide bonuses:

Alaska Air 2100 miles on \$300 spend + store-specific bonus